

Efficiencies of Microwave 2-Ports from Reflection Coefficient Measurements (Short Papers)

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It is well-known that one can determine the efficiency of a microwave 2-port by measuring the reflection coefficient $\Gamma_{1/}$ at the input port when the output port is terminated by a sliding short circuit. The locus of $\Gamma_{1/}$ is a circle whose radius equals the efficiency $\eta_{2m/}$ for energy entering port 2 when port 1 is terminated in a nonreflecting load. Similarly $\eta_{1m/}$ is the radius of the circle when port is terminated in a sliding short circuit. This note describes a procedure for obtaining, from the same measured data, new reflection coefficients $\Gamma_{1N/}$ and $\Gamma_{2N/}$, whose circular loci have radii $R_{1N/}$ and $R_{2N/}$ which give the efficiencies of the 2-port when connected to an arbitrary load of reflection coefficient Γ_L . Thus the $\Gamma_{1/}$ or $\Gamma_{2/}$ data may be used to obtain the efficiency of the 2-port when terminated in any arbitrary load. The method is potentially more accurate than the 3-point method since errors can be reduced by drawing a circle through many measured points.

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